

Hiscox Ltd Preliminary results

For the year ended 31 December 2021



A strong result in a challenging year for the industry



- Excellent underwriting and good risk selection in a year of elevated natural catastrophes
- Renewed ambition under new leadership
- Great opportunities ahead
- Final dividend of 23.0 cents per share



Strategy, building on strong foundations

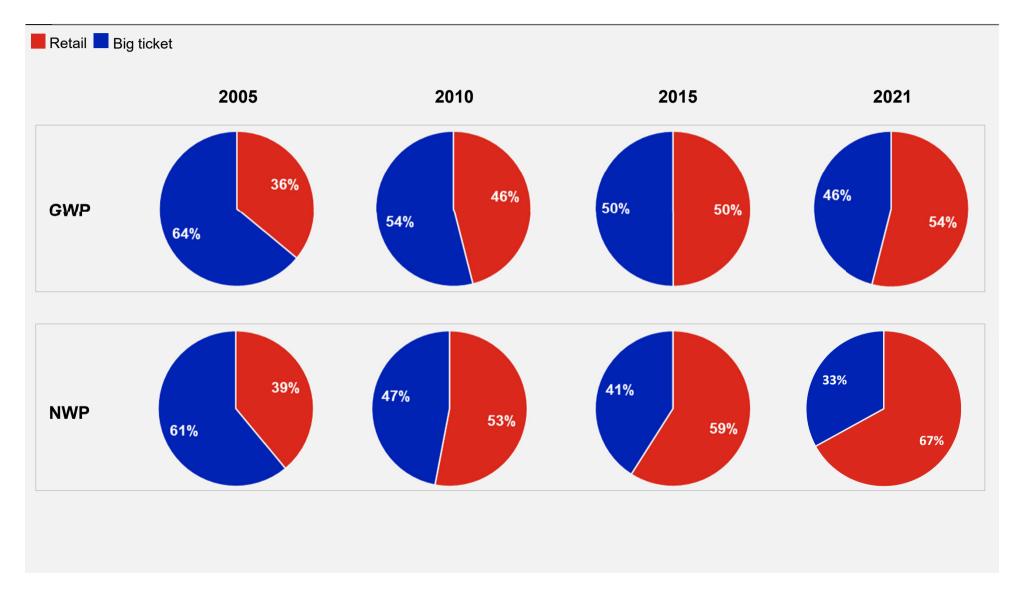
Building on best-in-class assets and capabilities



- Strong growth and capital generative business
- Underwriting ecosystem excellence, from individual complex risks to algo-underwriting of simpler risks...
- ...combining technology, data and analytics to drive faster and better decisions
- International brand
- Unique culture and sense of purpose
- Active capital management and allocation underpinning sustainable and attractive shareholder returns through the cycle

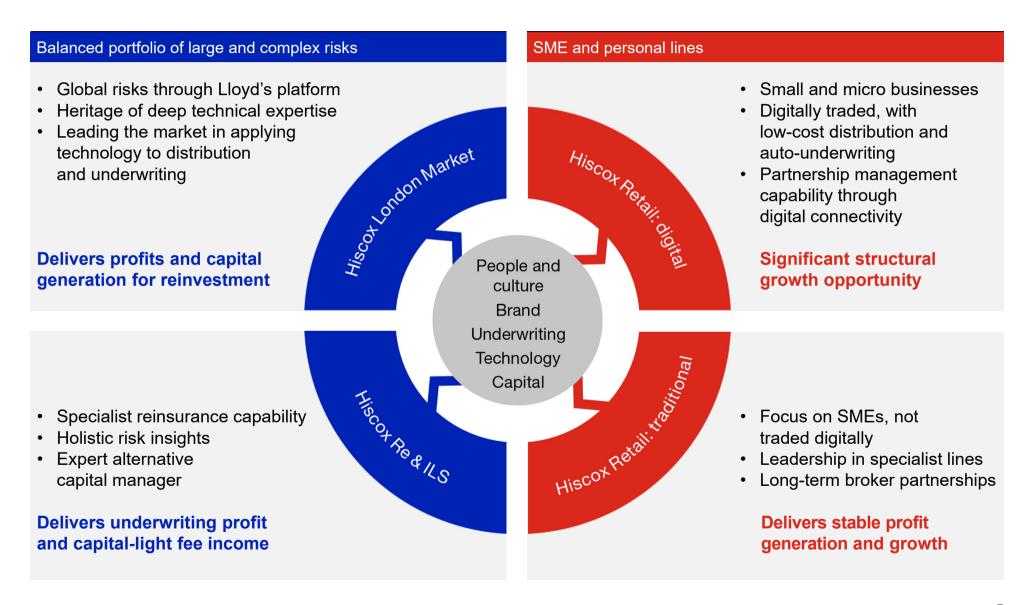
Balanced strategy continues to evolve





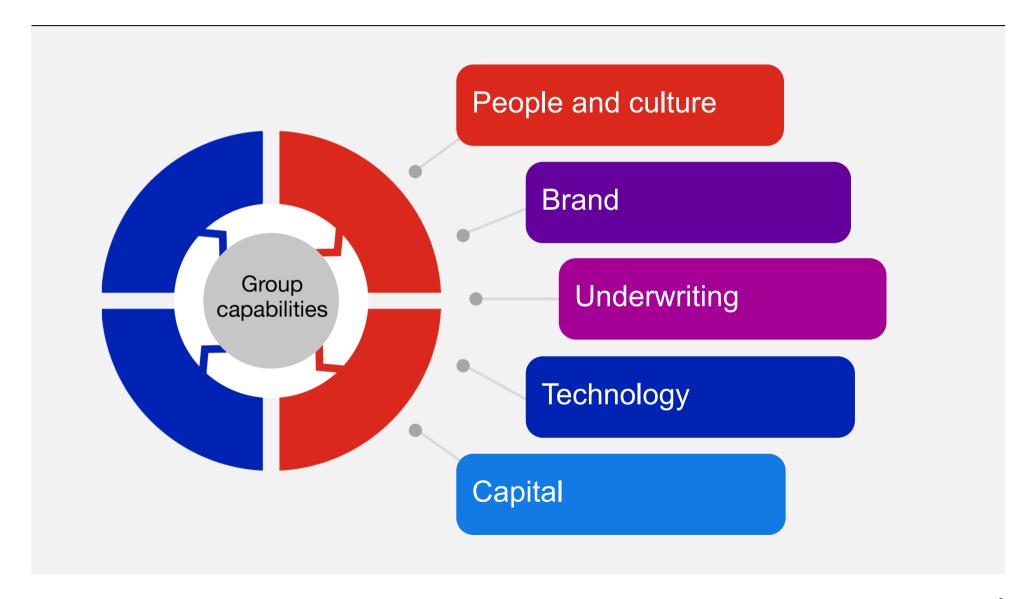
Hiscox is a unique business...





...supported by five core Group capabilities...





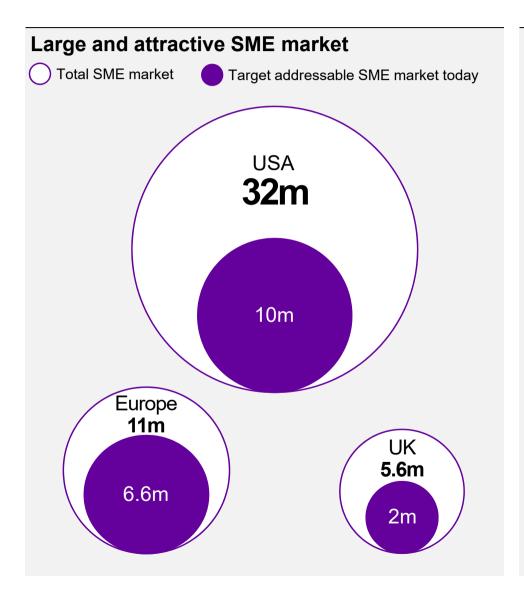


...measured by four overarching performance metrics

Non-financial performance metrics **Financial performance metrics** Growth Customer People and culture ROE Building a sustainable business

Retail digital Growing fast









520,000 customers GWP CAGR +35.3% (2016-2021) in local currency



175,000 customers GWP CAGR +8.2% (2016-2021) in local currency

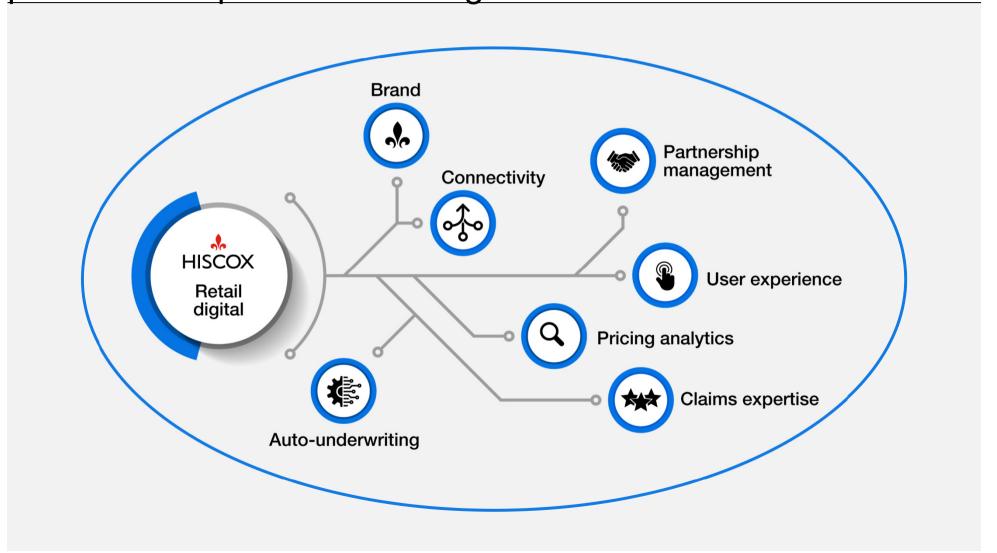


87,000 customers GWP CAGR +48.6% (2016-2021) in local currency



Retail digital ecosystem

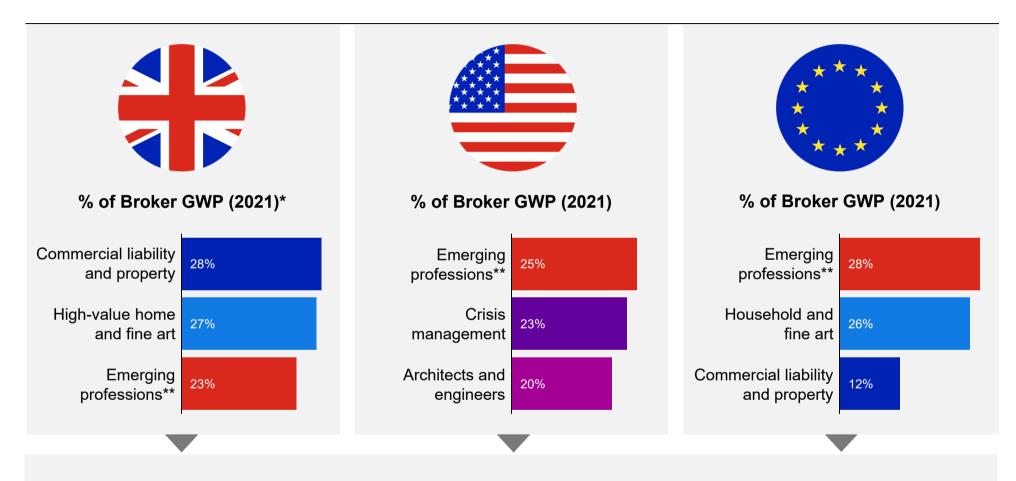
Technical excellence combined with technology – powerful competitive advantage



Retail traditional



Operating in attractive niches where we have expertise



Specialist product > underwriting insight > claims handling

^{*}Top three business classes (by GWP), does not add up to 100%.

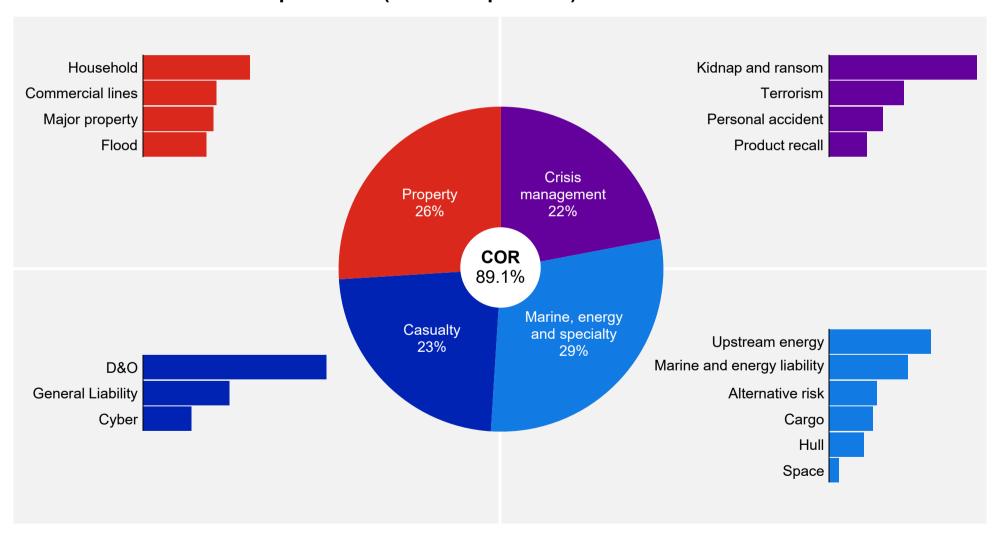
^{**}Emerging professions covers professional indemnity for management consultants, media and technology, real estate agents, medical and health, coaching and education.

London Market

HISCOX

Building a diversified, balanced portfolio

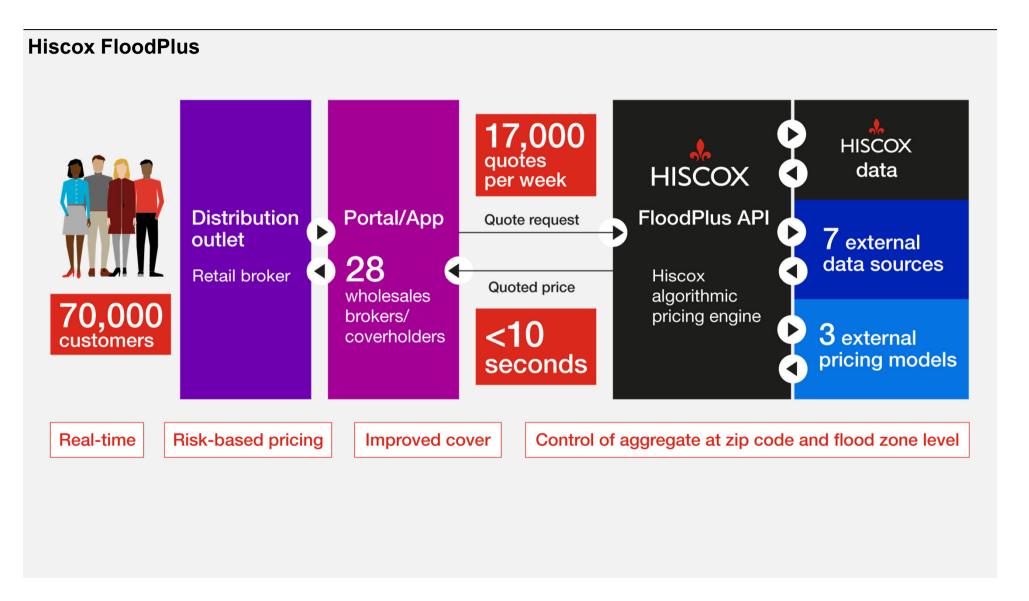
London Market net earned premiums (% of total portfolio)



London Market



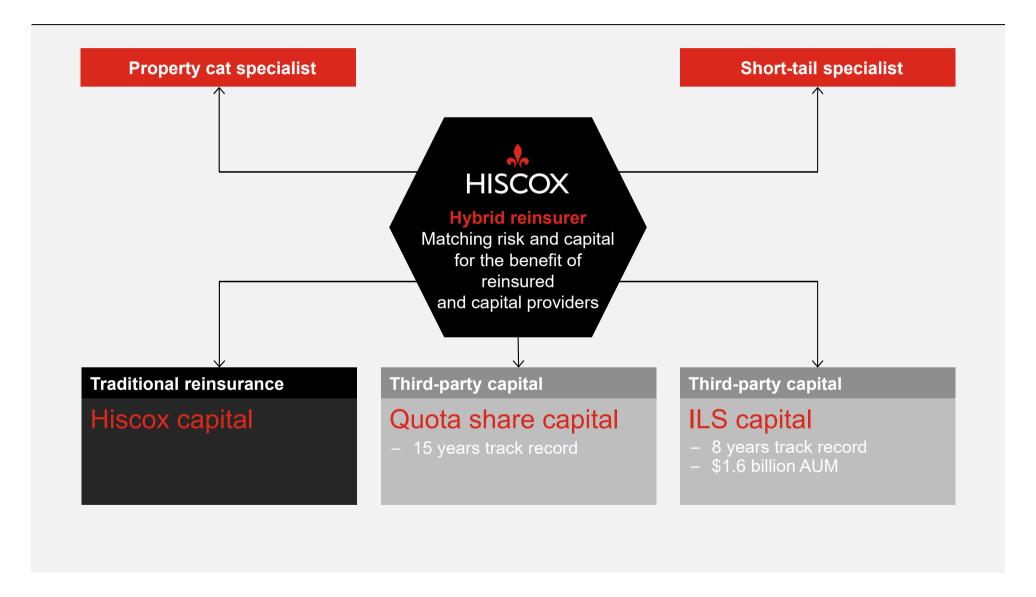
Combining underwriting excellence with digital innovation







Hybrid reinsurer with short-tail specialty focus



My executive team



Aligned in purpose, strategy and values



Liz Breeze Interim Group Chief Financial Officer Joined Hiscox: May 2012



Amanda Brown Chief Human Resources Officer Joined Hiscox: October 2006



Hanna Kam Group Chief Risk Officer *Joined Hiscox: February 2015*



Joanne Musselle Group Chief Underwriting Officer Joined Hiscox: April 2002



Robert Dietrich Chief Executive Officer, Hiscox Europe Joined Hiscox: June 1997



Stéphane Flaquet Interim Chief Executive Officer, Hiscox UK Joined Hiscox: March 2010



Kevin Kerridge Chief Executive Officer, Hiscox USA Joined Hiscox: December 1996



Kate Markham Chief Executive Officer, Hiscox London Market Joined Hiscox: June 2012



Kathleen Reardon Chief Executive Officer, Hiscox Re & ILS Joined Hiscox: January 2021

Building talent excellence

People are our greatest asset



Nurturing great internal capabilities...

25%

of workforce are underwriters

+43%

Actuaries, modellers, statisticians, since 2016

32%

of senior leaders with 10+ years experience at Hiscox +92%

Claims experts since 2016

...and attracting high-calibre experienced talent

Hiscox London Market



Colin Buchanan Casualty Divisional Director



Steven Pearsall D&O Line Underwriter



Helen Rose CFO, London Market

Hiscox RE & ILS



Nisha Manaktala Technology Director, Re & ILS



Vincent Prabis ILS Managing Principal



Matthew Wilken CUO, Re & ILS

Hiscox Retail



Alvaro Benito Head of Commercial Lines, Europe



Jodi CartwrightDistribution Director,
UK



Jerry Cox CFO, US

Group Executive Committee



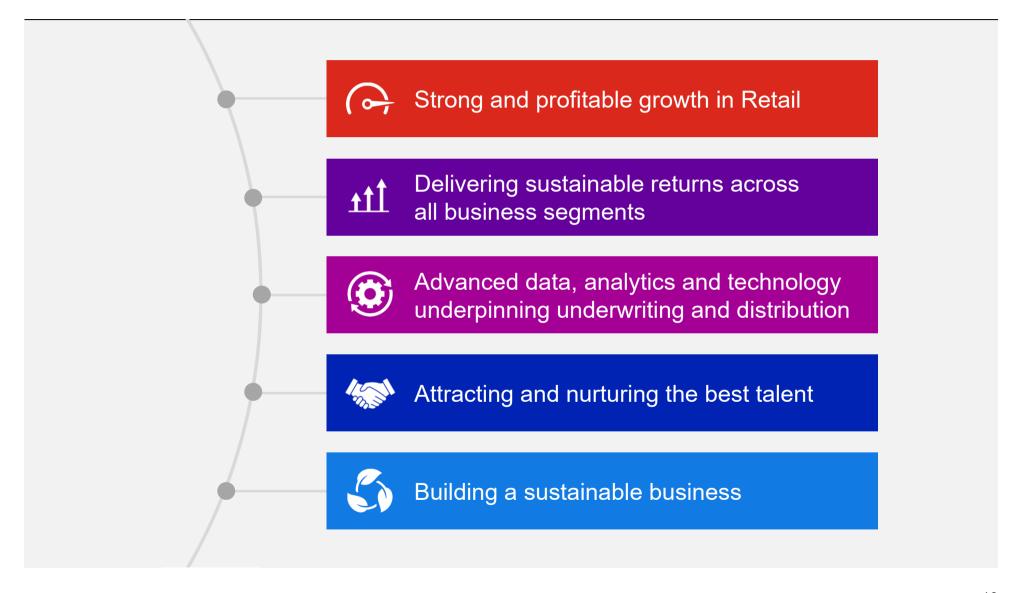
Paul Cooper Group CFO



Jon Dye CEO, UK

Our strategic priorities







Financial performance



Group financial performance

Strong result despite impact of natural catastrophes

	31 December 2021 \$m	31 December 2020 \$m
Growth		
Gross premiums written	4,269.2	4,033.1
Net premiums written	2,955.0	2,750.4
Net premiums earned	2,919.9	2,752.2
Earnings		
Underwriting profit/(loss)	215.6	(370.6)
Investment result	51.2	197.5
Profit/(loss) before tax	190.8	(268.5)
Combined ratio	93.2%	114.5%
Shareholder returns		
Final ordinary dividend (¢)	23.0	_
Net asset value		
\$m	2,539.3	2,353.9
¢ per share	739.8	689.0
EPS		
¢ per share	55.3	(91.6)
Return on equity	8.1%	(11.8)%

- Growth across the Group underpinned by continued positive rate momentum and strong customer growth in Retail
- Return to positive underwriting result in all business segments
- Strongest underwriting profit in five years despite above mean natural catastrophe year
- Underwriting and expense control actions bearing fruit
- Covid-19 net loss estimate broadly unchanged
- Final dividend of 23.0 cents per share

Hiscox Retail



Good progress towards delivering Retail COR guidance

			. —	
	31 December 2021 \$m	31 December 2020* \$m	•	GWP up
Growth			•	Exited ov
Gross premiums written	2,290.0	2,180.0	Į.	underlyin up 6.8% i
Net premiums written	1,969.3	1,907.8	•	Positive r
Net premiums earned	1,958.6	1,886.5		in all geo
			•	18.2% gr
Earnings				Direct (DI - GWP
Underwriting profit/(loss)	34.9	(397.7)		- c.910,
Investment result	26.9	103.4	•	25.5% gr
Profit/(loss) before tax	54.9	(295.6)		- 520,00
Combined ratio	98.9%	123.4%	•	Underlyin
Combined ratio excl. Covid-19 net claims and LPT cost	97.3%	99.9%	ı	2.6ppt im prior year deliver 90 COR in 2

- GWP up 5.0% or 1.5% in CCY
- Exited over \$100m of US broker business; underlying portfolio** up 6.8% in CCY
- Positive rate momentum in all geographies
- 18.2% growth in global Digital Partnerships and Direct (DPD)
 - GWP of \$694m
 - c.910,000 customers
- 25.5% growth in US DPD
 - GWP of \$424m
- 520,000 customers
- Underlying COR[†] is a 2.6ppt improvement on prior year; on track to deliver 90% to 95% COR in 2023

^{*}Numbers have been re-presented to reflect reclassification of the Special Risks division.

^{**}Adjusted for the reduction in US broker GWP over the course of 2021 to strategically reshape the portfolio towards smaller business customers.

¹⁹

[†]Excludes loss portfolio transfer costs and Covid-19 net loss impact. 2020 London Market and Retail numbers have been re-presented to reflect reclassification of the Special Risks division.





Strong performance with focus on profitability

	31 December 2021 \$m	31 December 2020* \$m
Growth		
Gross premiums written	1,171.4	1,109.7
Net premiums written	711.5	649.9
Net premiums earned	690.3	637.6
Earnings		
Underwriting profit/(loss)	89.6	94.8
Investment result	15.8	60.5
Profit before tax	104.8	155.2
Combined ratio	89.1%	89.2%

- Growing top line where opportunity is attractive
- NWP up 9.5%, almost double the GWP growth rate, as we retained more in a hard market
- Underwriting discipline and portfolio actions bearing fruit; property binder exposure reduced by 39%
- Strong underwriting profit despite elevated natural catastrophe losses
- Good progress in digital trading





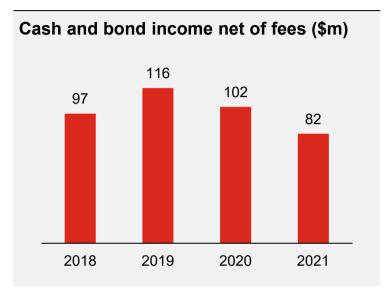
Outstanding result in a heavy natural catastrophe year

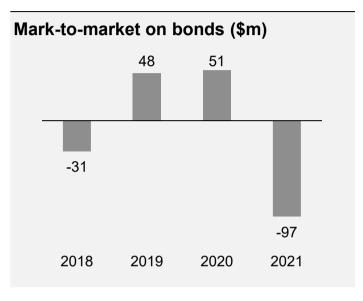
	31 December 2021 \$m	31 December 2020 \$m
Growth		
Gross premiums written	807.8	743.4
Net premiums written	274.2	192.7
Net premiums earned	271.0	228.1
Earnings		
Underwriting profit/(loss)	91.1	(67.7)
Investment result	8.8	33.6
Profit/(loss) before tax	98.5	(35.1)
Combined ratio	68.0%	131.8%

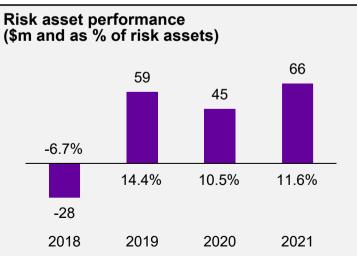
- GWP up 8.7% and NWP up 42.3%, as we deployed own capital in improved rate environment
- Strong non-catastrophe loss experience as the portfolio benefits from multiple years of underwriting action
- Exceptional COR, despite \$122.0m of natural catastrophe losses, helped by prior year reserve releases from historic catastrophes
- \$190m gross inflows into ILS in 2021; further \$217m in January 2022; ILS AUM at \$1.6bn at 1 January 2022 (\$1.4bn at 31 December 2021)

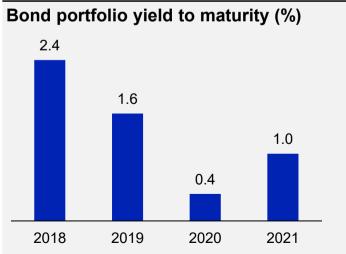
Investment performance







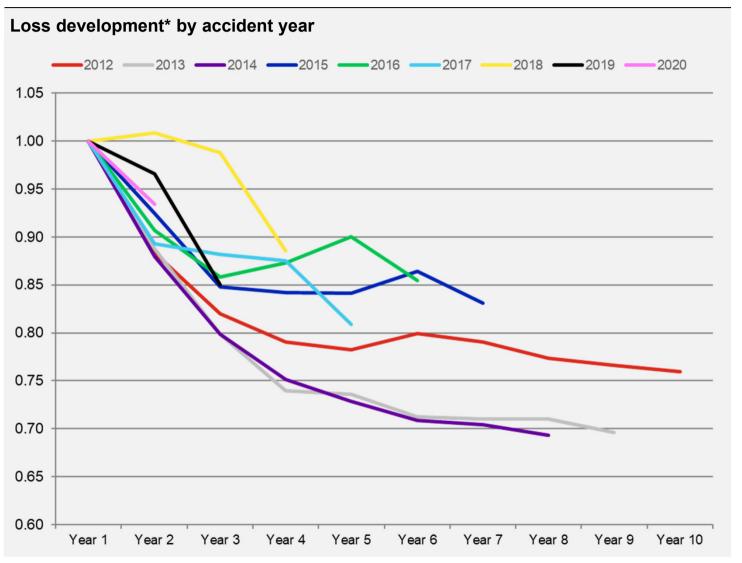




- Investment result \$51.2m (2020: \$197.5m), return of 0.7% (2020: 2.8%)
- Mark-to-market losses incurred in bonds as yields increased
- Contribution from equity and hedge funds more than offset losses from bond portfolio
- Average bond duration:
 1.7 years (2020: 1.6 years)
- Group invested assets \$7.3bn at 31 December 2021
- Further mark-to-market losses YTD. Yield has risen to 1.7%, up from 1% at end December 2021



Reserve resilience continues \$149m positive reserve development

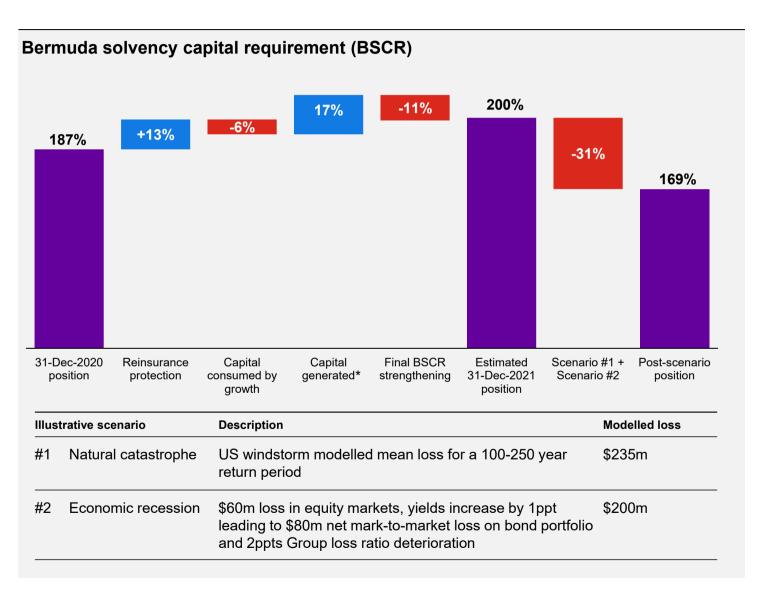


- Margin of \$372m
 (2020: \$348m); 11.7%
 (2020: 9.8%) above
 actuarial estimate
- Positive reserve development of \$149m (2020: \$32m)
- Reserve releases 3.7% of opening balance
- LPTs limiting potential for back-year volatility
 - 15% of 2019 reserves and prior are now reinsured
 - Cover equivalent to a 1-in-200 return period reserve deterioration
- 2018 and 2019 catastrophes reducing in 2021
- All operating segments saw favourable development

Strong capital base



Robust capital generation provides strategic flexibility

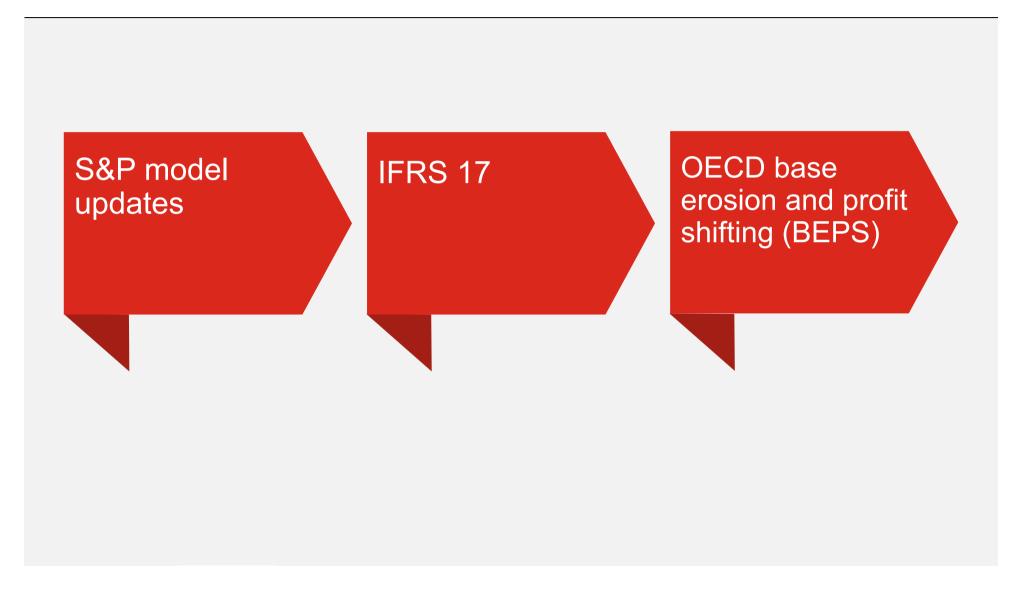


- Regulatory and ratings capital position robust; post-scenario position consistent with S&P A rating
- Key changes during the year:
 - Two LPTs completed
 - Pension deficit narrowed
- Final BSCR strengthening at lower end of previously indicated range
- Strong capital generation provides significant loss absorption capacity and ability to support growth
- Severe downside scenario assumptions:
 - \$235m loss from US windstorm
 - \$200m economic recession losses

^{*}Capital generated includes payment of interim dividend and movement in pension deficit.

Upcoming changes



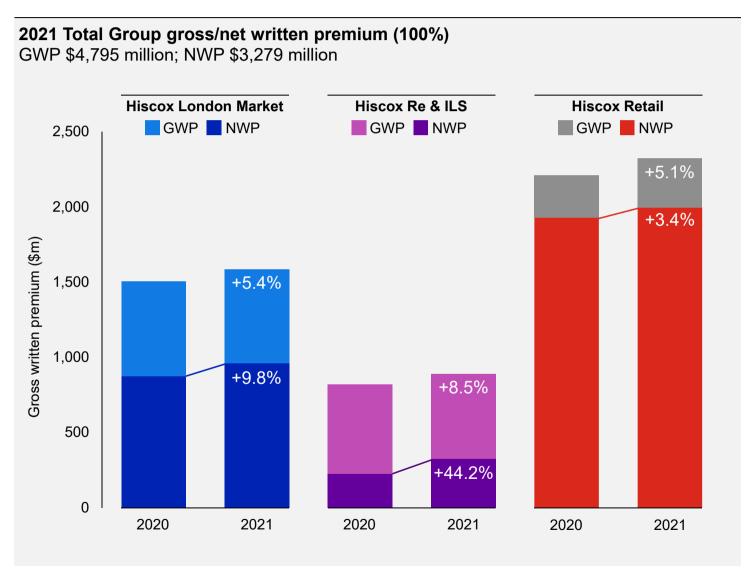




Underwriting



Managing our net exposure Growing where there is opportunity



London Market

- Portfolio balance and more premium net in an improving market
- Binder remediation near completion and growth in investment lines

Re & ILS

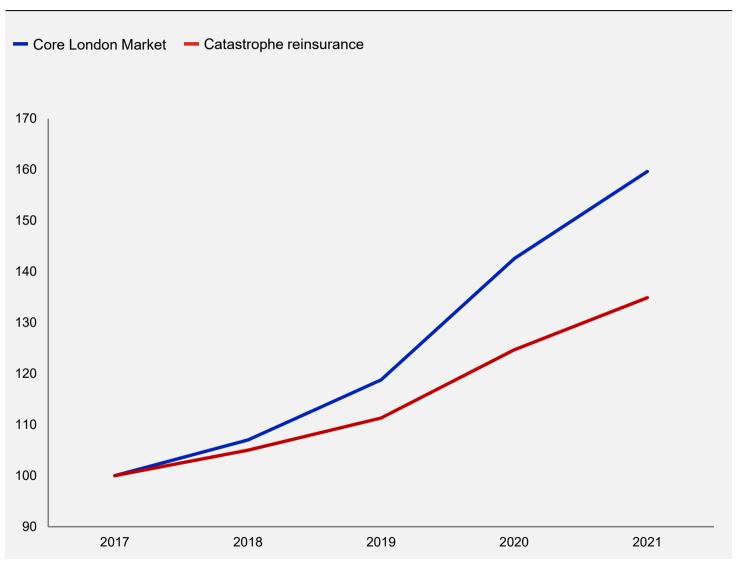
- Re-underwriting completed, with LPT protecting run-off
- More premium net in an improving market

Hiscox Retail

- Successfully exited over \$100m in USA as we accelerate the focus to small business
- Good underlying growth with progress towards 90% to 95% COR in 2023



Global market hardening Rate momentum continues in big-ticket



London Market

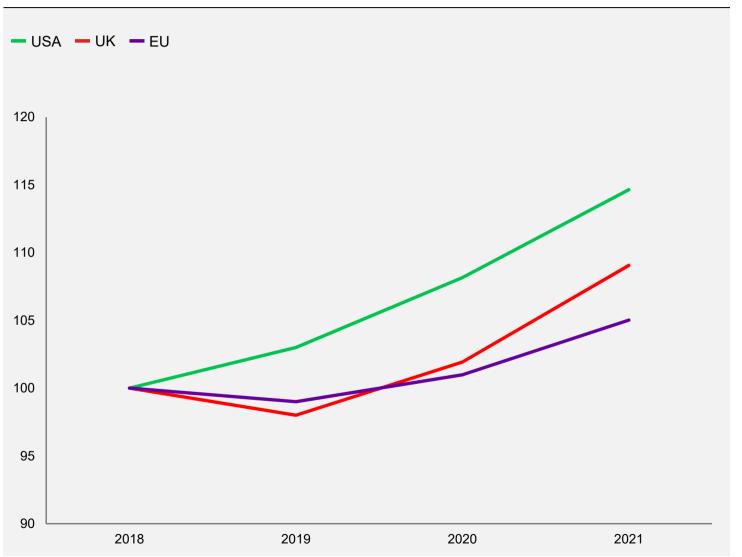
- Rates up 13% in 2021
- 60% cumulative rise since 2017
 - Early rises offsetting increased risk
 - Now significant margin improvement
- Rate adequacy remains solid

Re & ILS

- Rates up 8% in 2021
- 35% cumulative rise since 2017
 - Early rises offsetting increased risk
 - Now strong margin improvement...
- ...but further rate increases are necessary to achieve satisfactory returns through the cycle in all property lines



Retail market hardening Rate momentum in all business units



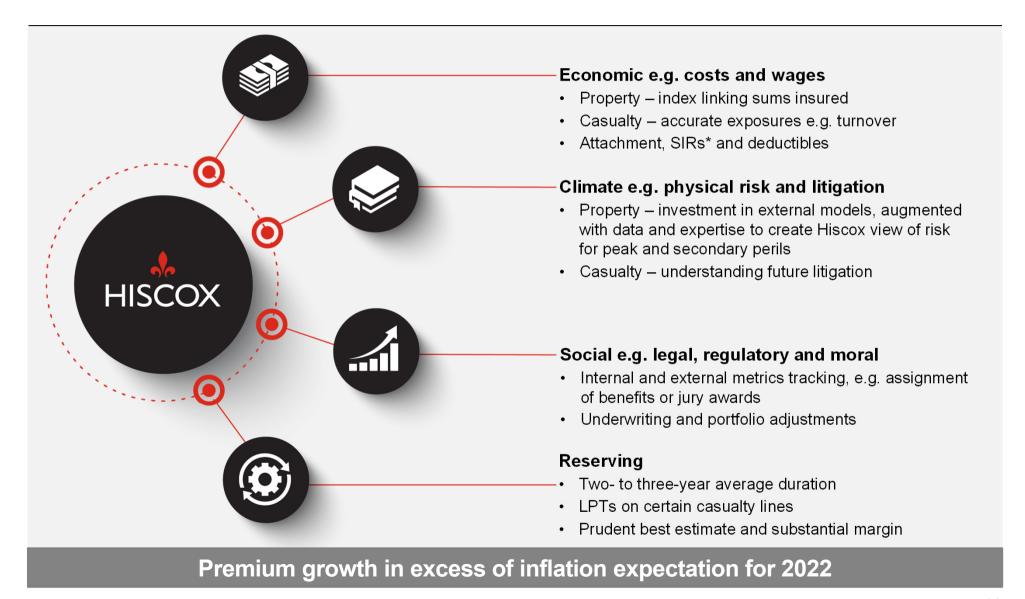
Retail

- Rates up 5% with accelerated momentum during 2021
- More nuanced by segment
 - US up 6%, 15%
 cumulative since 2018
 - UK up 7%, 9% cumulative since 2018
 - Europe up 4%, 5%
 cumulative with
 increased momentum
 at 01/01
- Rates have been consistently adequate in UK and Europe driving good returns
- US portfolio course correction and cumulative rate now driving rate adequacy in go-forward lines

Claims inflation management



Consideration in planning, pricing, capital and reserving

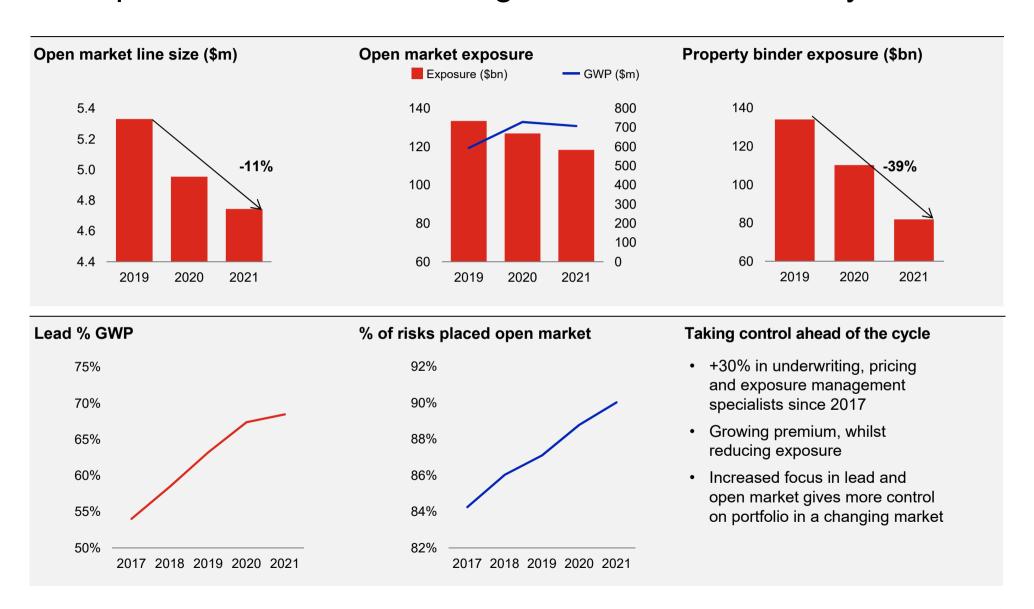


*SIRs = self insured retentions.

London Market



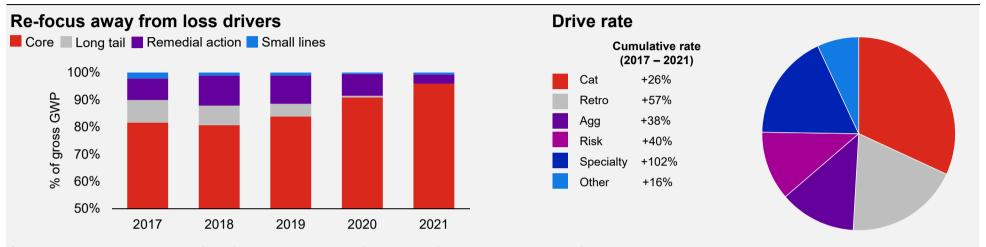
More premium, less risk – taking control ahead of the cycle



Re & ILS

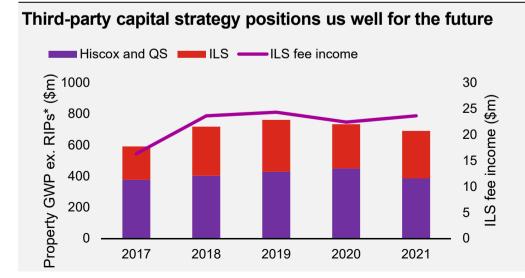


Re-focused, driving rate – positioned well for the future



Core: property catastrophe excess of loss (excluding the small lines), risk excess (non-risk aggregate product), retro, specialty and marine.

Long tail: casualty and healthcare. Remedial action: risk aggregate product, aggregate, pro rata. Small lines: programmes with expected average profit < \$100k.



Data, analytics and portfolio management

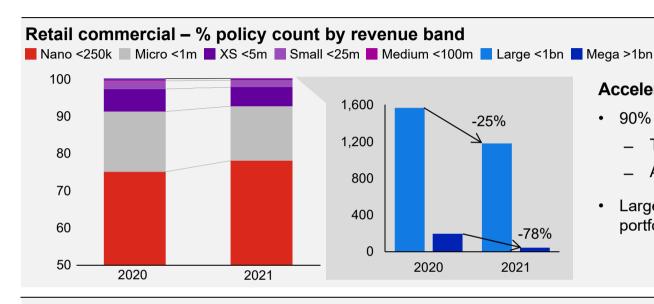
- +40% in underwriting, pricing and exposure management specialists since 2017
- Updated view of risk in US hurricane, wildfire,
 Japanese typhoon and social inflation in Florida
- Climate research on frequency and secondary perils

*Reinstatement premiums. 32

Retail



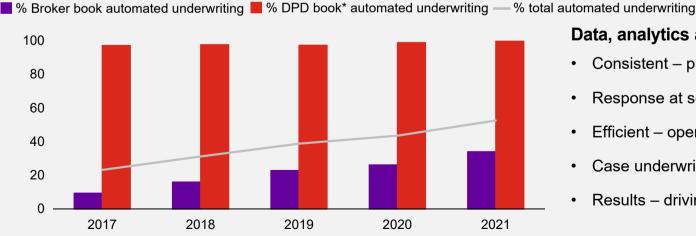
Automated underwriting driving consistent results



Accelerate to small business in commercial

- 90% of the portfolio has a turnover of < \$£€1m
 - These customers are often buying for first time
 - And buy smaller limits, driving lower volatility
- Larger customers significantly reduced with US portfolio and cyber remediation

Retail commercial % automated underwriting



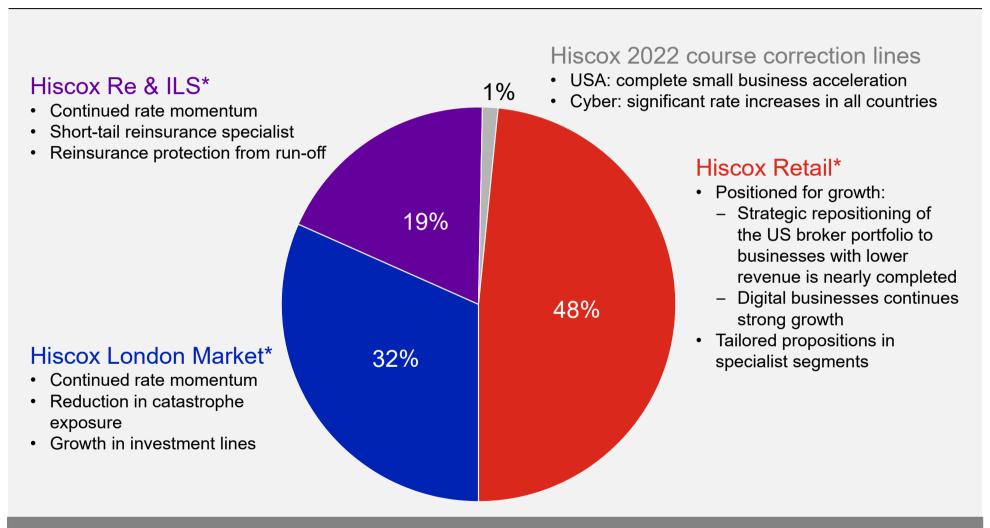
Data, analytics and automated underwriting

- Consistent pricing, underwriting and wording
- Response at scale constant course correction
- Efficient operating model and implementation
- Case underwriting where it adds value
- Results driving consistent growth and profit

Underwriting 2022 outlook



Portfolios well positioned to capture growth



Established culture of active portfolio management and improved data and analytics



Closing remarks

Outlook



- Outlook is strong for 2022 and beyond
- London Market and Re & ILS more balanced, more controlled and better rated. Positioned well to realise strong profits and take advantage of cyclical growth opportunities
- Retail return to strong growth, towards middle of 5% to 15% range in 2022 and on track to deliver a 90% to 95% COR in 2023
- Balance sheet strength creates flexibility to invest in people, data, analytics and technology to ensure Hiscox has market-leading underwriting ecosystem and distribution capabilities

Appendices



- · Geographical reach
- Hiscox investment case
- · Strategic focus
- Long-term growth
- An actively managed business
- Hiscox ESG framework
- ESG progress update
- Demonstrating capital resilience
- Group performance
- Segmental analysis
- Hiscox Ltd results
- · Boxplot and whisker diagram of Hiscox Ltd
- · Realistic disaster scenarios
- Casualty extreme loss scenarios
- GWP geographical and currency split
- Group reinsurance security
- Reinsurance
- Investment result
- Portfolio asset mix
- Portfolios USD debt and fixed income holdings
- Portfolios GBP and other currencies debt and fixed income holdings
- Business segments

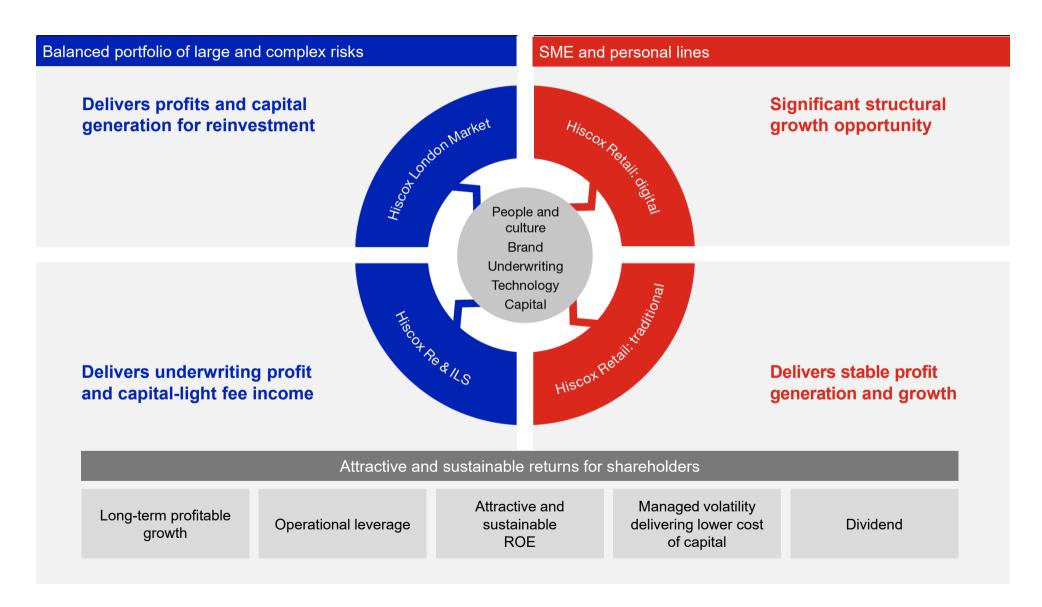
HISCOX

Geographical reach 35 offices in 14 countries



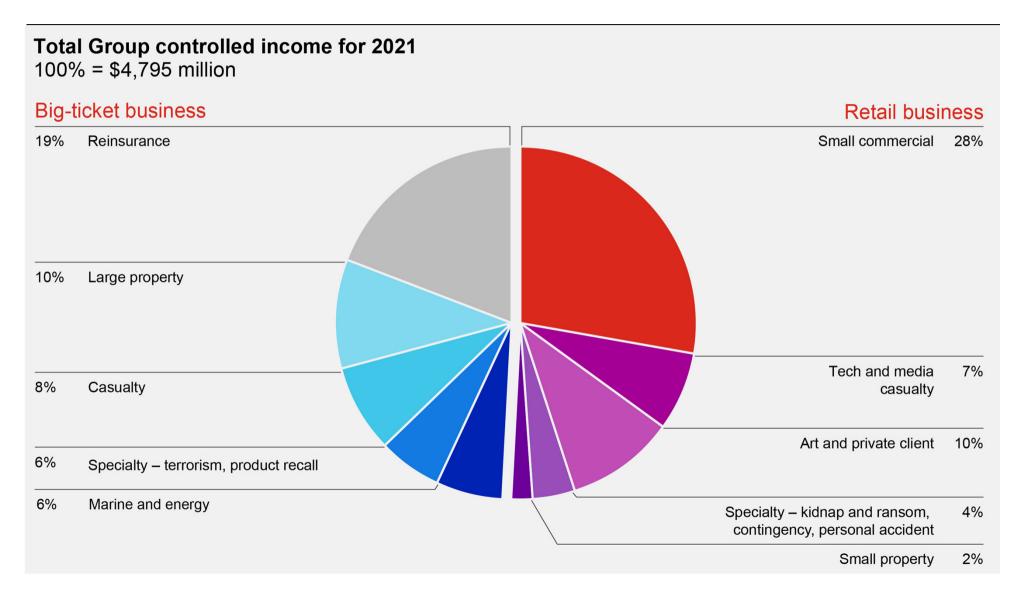
Hiscox investment case





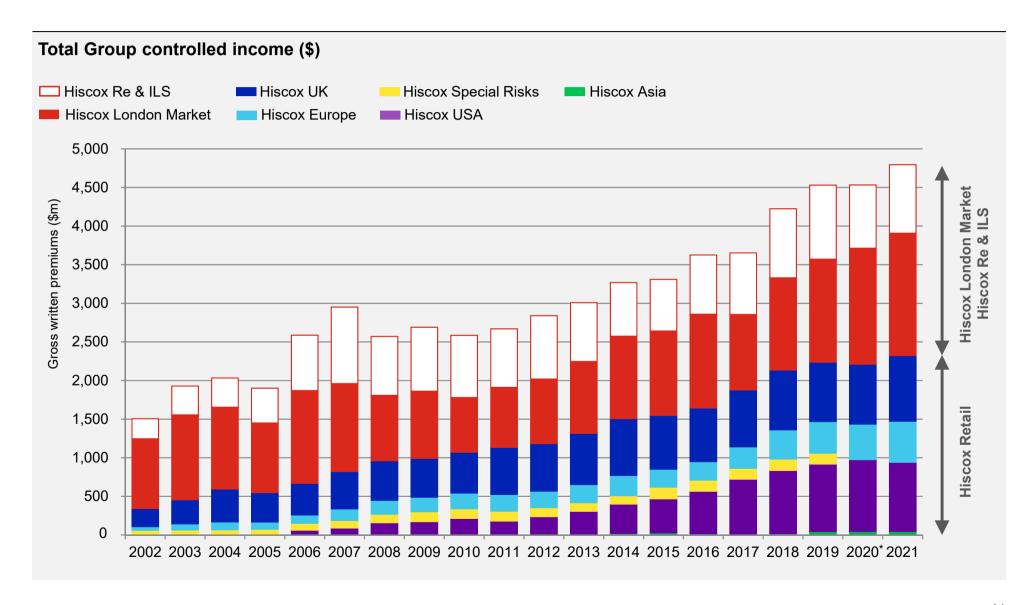
Strategic focus





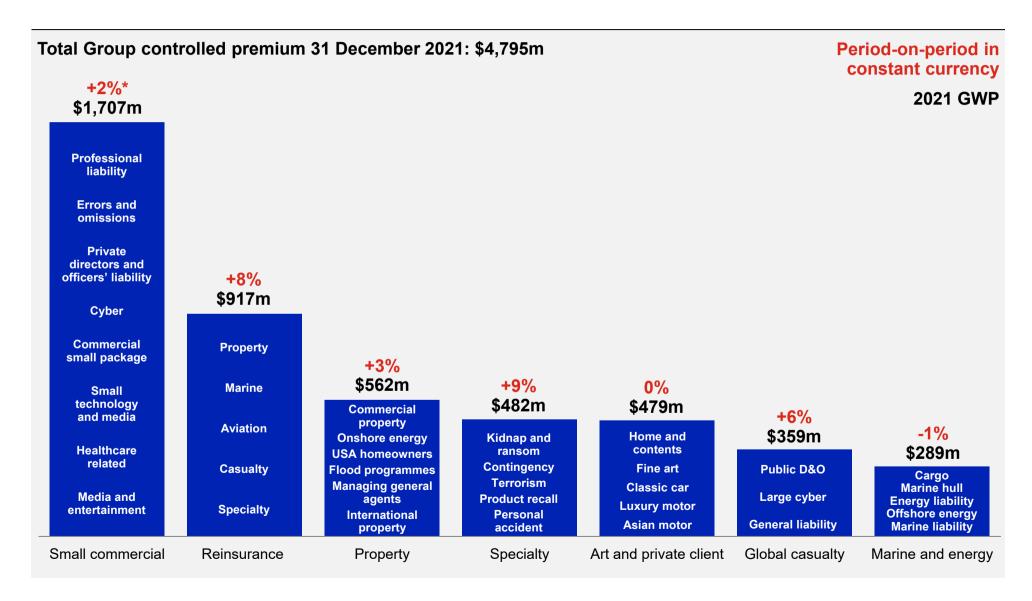
Long-term growth





An actively managed business Strategy of balance continues

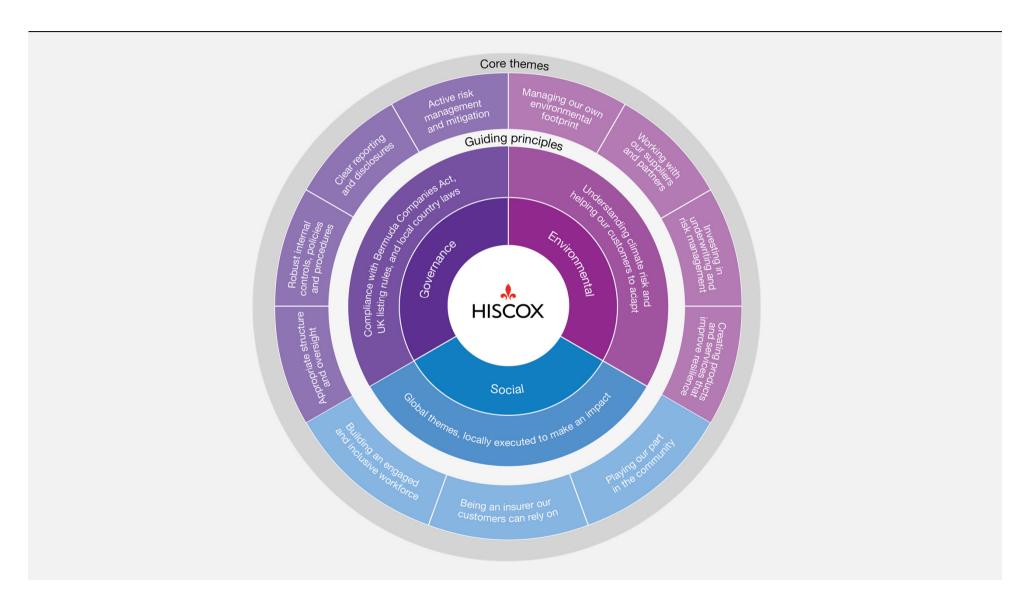




Hiscox ESG framework

HISCOX

A pragmatic approach





Environmental, social and governance Good progress in areas material to the business



- Underwriting and investment exclusion policy came into force at 1/1/22
- New Board-approved, SBTi-aligned GHG targets to support net zero by 2050 trajectory
- Growing appetite for sustainable underwriting products
- Continued progress in climate risk stress testing, including participation in industry wide exercises



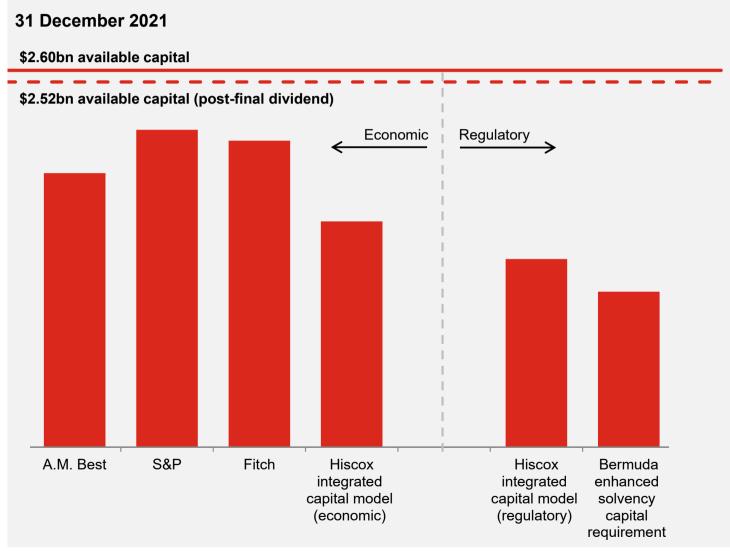
- Paid out \$1.25bn in claims
- Customer tools to help manage risks, e.g. CyberClear Training Academy, cyber exposure calculator
- Growing team of 60+ trained mental health first aiders
- 15 employee network chapters including Latino and Pan-African communities, Pride, WeMind and Parents and Caregivers
- \$1.5m donated to charitable causes and over 1,000 volunteering hours in 2021



- 45% female representation currently at Board level, and 60% within the Group Executive Committee
- New Sustainability Steering Committee, boosting senior oversight and accountability
- Fifth year of progress in closing UK gender pay gap (2021: 19.1%)
- Signatories to the Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI) and Principles for Sustainable Insurance (PSI)

Demonstrating capital resilience





- Strongly capitalised above all regulatory, economic, and management bases
- BMA's Bermuda
 Solvency Capital
 Requirement (BSCR) is
 Solvency II equivalent
- BSCR est.200% (2020: 187%), equivalent to a regulatory capital surplus of \$1.5bn
- BSCR standard formula strengthening now complete
- All ratings for the Group affirmed in Q4 with stable outlooks maintained

Rating agency assessments shown are internal Hiscox assessments of the agency capital requirements on the basis of projected year-end 2021. Hiscox uses the internally developed Hiscox integrated capital model to assess its own capital needs on both a trading (economic) and purely regulatory basis. All capital requirements have been normalised with respect to variations in the allowable capital in each assessment for comparison to a consistent available capital figure. The available capital figure comprises net tangible assets and subordinated debt.

Group performance



Year to 31 December 2021			Constant currency
	GWP \$m	GWP change %	GWP change %
Hiscox Retail	2,290.0	5.0	1.5
Hiscox UK	831.1	9.9	2.9
Hiscox Europe	532.0	15.4	9.8
Hiscox USA	879.2	(3.9)	(3.9)
Hiscox Asia	47.7	(1.0)	(0.2)
Hiscox London Market	1,171.4	5.6	4.1
Hiscox Re & ILS	807.8	8.7	7.4
Total	4,269.2	5.9	3.3

Segmental analysis



	31 December 2021				31 December 2020*					
	Hiscox Retail \$m	Hiscox London Market \$m	Hiscox Re & ILS \$m	Corporate Centre \$m	Group Total \$m	Hiscox Retail \$000	Hiscox London Market \$000	Hiscox Re & ILS \$000	Corporate Centre \$000	Group Total \$000
Gross premiums written	2,290.0	1,171.4	807.8	-	4,269.2	2,180.0	1,109.7	743.4	_	4,033.1
Net premiums written	1,969.3	711.5	274.2	-	2,955.0	1,907.8	649.9	192.7	_	2,750.4
Net premiums earned	1,958.6	690.3	271.0	-	2,919.9	1,886.5	637.6	228.1	_	2,752.2
Investment result	26.9	15.8	8.8	(0.3)	51.2	103.4	60.5	33.6	_	197.5
Foreign exchange gains/(losses)	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	_	-	_	(14.5)	(14.5)
Profit/(loss) before tax	54.9	104.8	98.5	(67.4)	190.8	(295.6)	155.2	(35.1)	(93.0)	(268.5)
Combined ratio	98.9%	89.1%	68.0%	-	93.2%	123.4%	89.2%	131.8%	_	114.5%
Combined ratio excl. Covid-19	98.4%	89.6%	67.8%	-	92.9%	99.9%	87.3%	107.2%	-	97.0%

Hiscox Ltd results

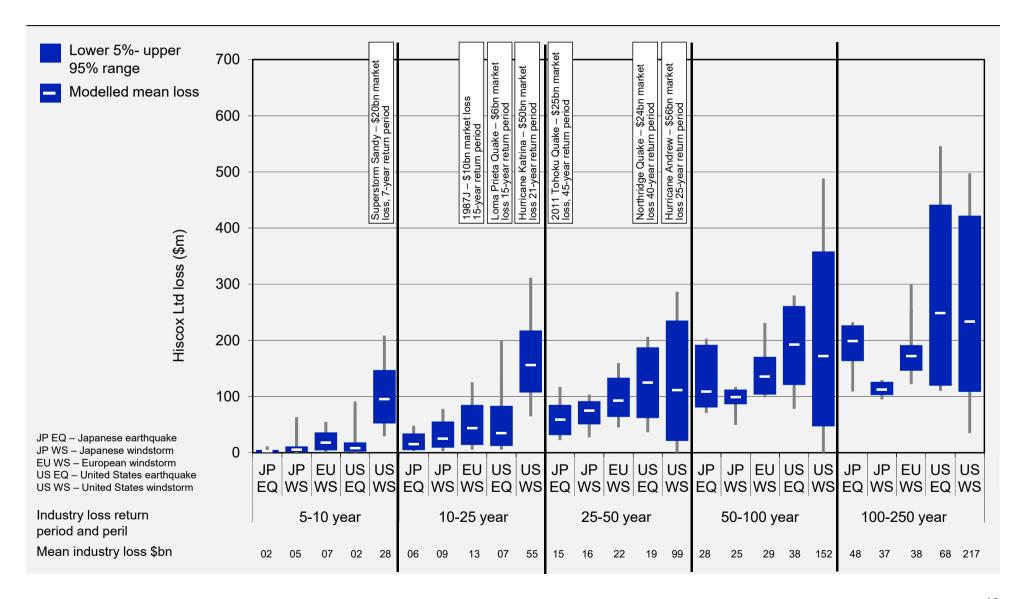


\$m	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Gross premiums written	4,269.2	4,033.1	4,030.7	3,778.3	3,286.0
Net premiums written	2,955.0	2,750.4	2,678.8	2,581.5	2,403.0
Net premiums earned	2,919.9	2,752.2	2,635.6	2,573.6	2,416.2
Investment return	51.2	197.5	223.0	38.1	104.8
Profit/(loss) before tax	190.8	(268.5)	53.1	135.6	37.8
Profit/loss after tax	189.5	(293.7)	48.9	117.9	22.7
Basic earnings per share (¢)	55.3	(91.6)	17.2	41.6	8.1
Dividend (¢)	34.5	_	13.8	41.9	39.8
Invested assets (incl. cash)*	7,290.0	7,630.0	6,592.2	6,261.8	5,957.1
Net asset value					
\$m	2,539.3	2,353.9	2,189.7	2,259.0	2,317.2
¢ per share	739.8	689.0	768.2	798.6	817.0
£m	1874.7	1,721.7	1,653.5	1,773.6	1,797.4
p per share	546.2	503.9	580.1	627.0	605.3
Combined ratio	93.2%	114.5%	106.8%	94.4%	98.8%
Return on equity after tax**	8.1%	(11.8%)	2.2%	5.3%	1.0%

^{*}Excluding derivatives, insurance-linked funds and third-party assets managed by Kiskadee Investment Managers. **Annualised post-tax, based on adjusted opening shareholders' funds.

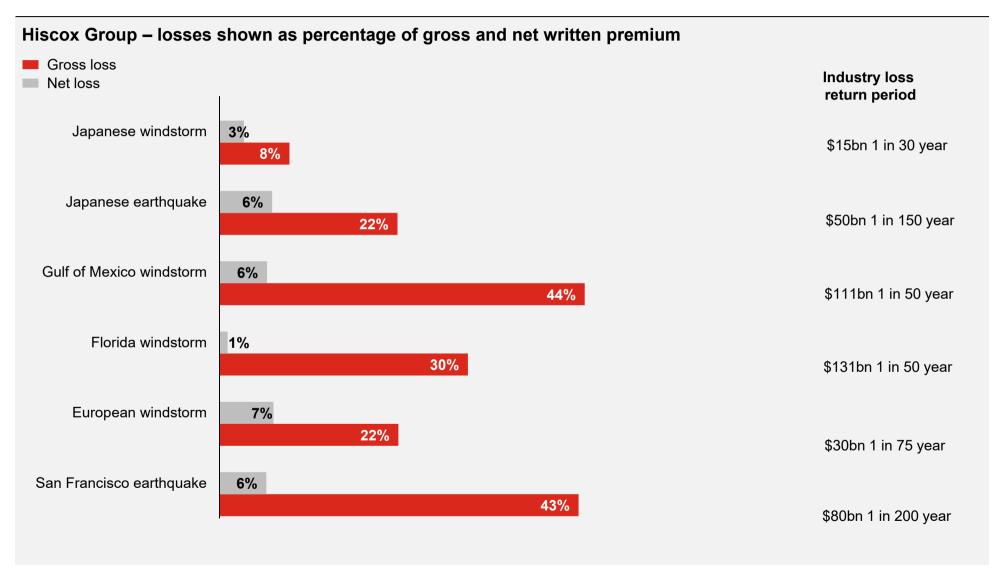


Boxplot and whisker diagram of modelled Hiscox Ltd net loss (\$m) January 2022



Realistic disaster scenarios January 2022







Non-natural catastrophe extreme loss scenarios Changing portfolios, changing risk

- As our casualty businesses continue to grow, we develop extreme loss scenarios to better understand and manage the associated risks
- · We have included more loss scenarios to illustrate other non-natural catastrophe events
- Losses in the region of \$50m-\$850m could be suffered in the following extreme scenarios

Event		Est. loss
Multi-year loss ratio deterioration	5% deterioration on three years casualty premiums	\$200m
Economic collapse	An event more extreme than witnessed since World War II*	\$500m
Casualty reserve deterioration	Est. 1:200 view of a casualty reserve deterioration on current reserves of c.\$2bn	\$850m
Cyber	A range of cyber scenarios including mass ransomware outbreaks and cloud outages. Includes 'silent cyber' exposures**	\$100m-\$600m
Marine scenarios	Range of events covering collision and sinking of vessels and any resultant pollution	up to \$50m
Offshore platform	Total loss to a major offshore platform complex	up to \$75m
Terrorism	Aircraft strike terror attack in a major city	up to \$300m
Property catastrophe [†]	1-in-200 year catastrophe event from \$220bn US windstorm	\$318m

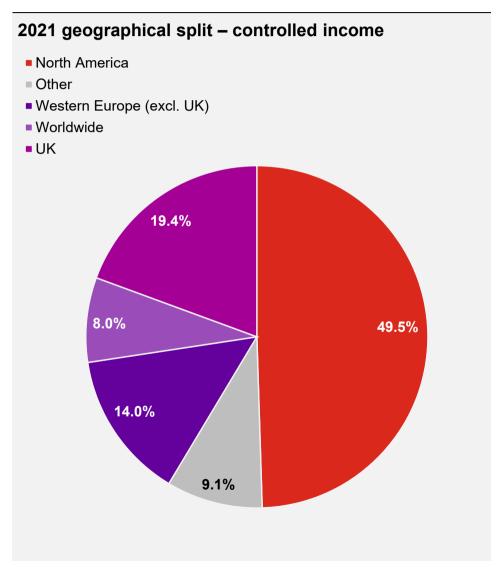
^{*}Losses spread over multiple years.

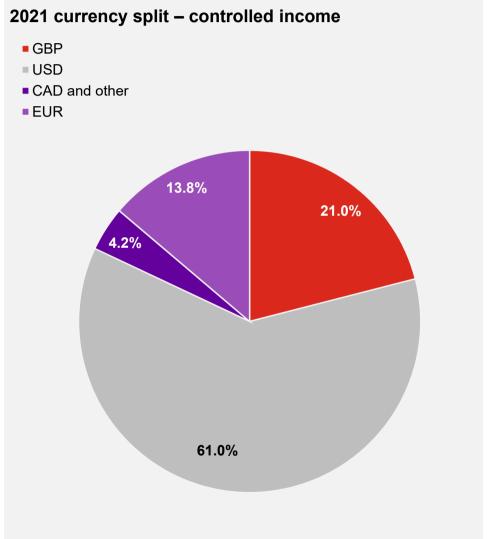
^{**&#}x27;Silent cyber' refers to losses incurred from non-Cyber product lines from a cyber event.

[†]As a point of comparison.

GWP geographical and currency split

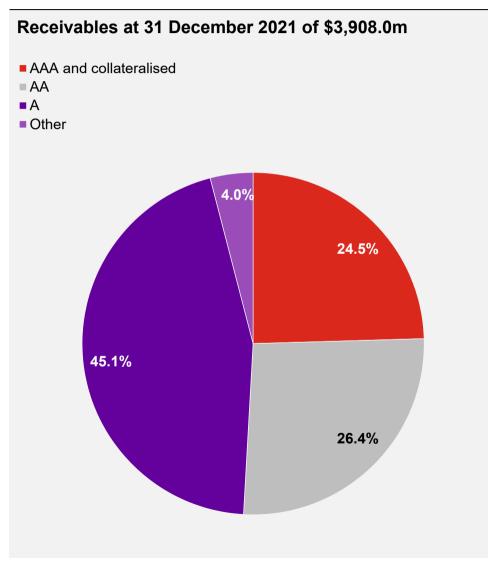


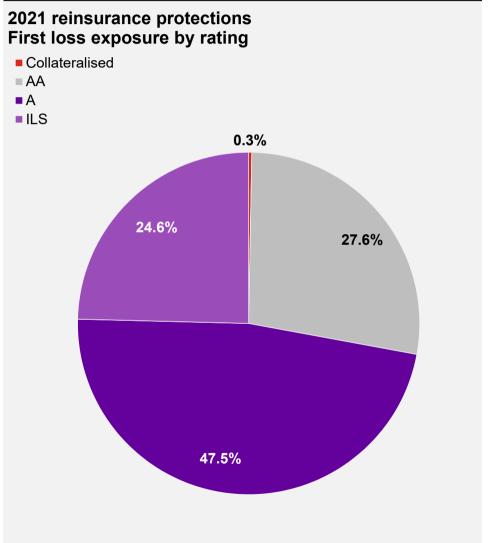




Group reinsurance security

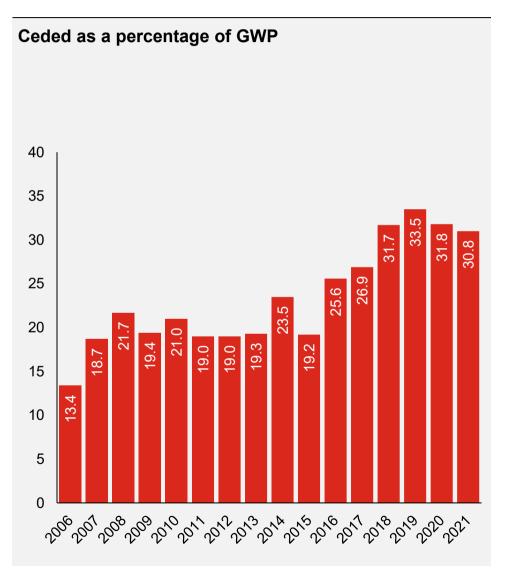


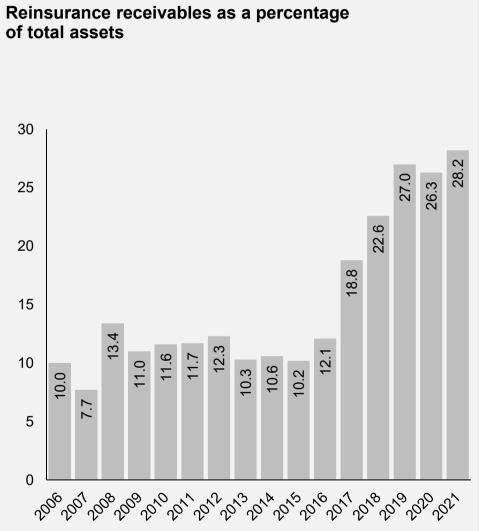




Reinsurance







Investment result

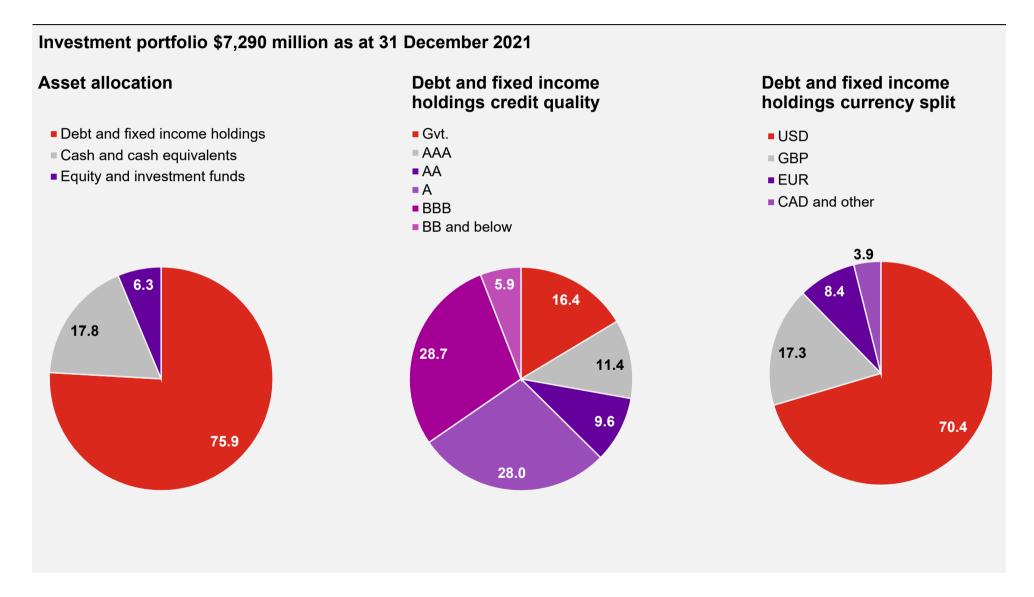


Return of \$51.2m (2020: \$197.5m)

	31	30 December 2020				
	Asset allocation %	Annualised return %	Return \$m	Asset allocation %	Annualised return %	Return \$m
Bonds £	13.1			13.0		
\$	53.6			51.0		
Other	9.2			9.2		
Bonds total	75.9	(0.2)	(11.4)	73.2	3.0	154.6
Equities	6.3	11.6	66.2	6.1	10.5	45.1
Cash and cash equivalents	17.8	0.0	0.6	20.7	0.3	4.4
Investment result – financial assets		0.7	55.4		2.8	204.1
Derivative returns			1.7			(2.1)
Investment fees			(5.9)			(4.5)
Investment result			51.2			197.5
Group invested assets			7,290.0			7,630.0



Portfolio – asset mix High quality, conservative portfolio





Portfolio – USD debt and fixed income holdings as at 31 December 2021

Portfolios: \$3.9 billion	AAA %	AA %	A %	BBB %	BB and below and unrated %	Total %	Duration years
Government issued		18.0			1.4	19.4	1.4
Government supported*		1.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.6	1.6
Asset backed	2.9				0.1	3.0	1.6
Mortgage backed agency		4.5				4.5	2.3
Mortgage backed non agency	3.3				1.4	4.7	2.1
Corporates	0.6	5.9	28.0	25.9	2.7	63.1	1.6
Lloyd's deposits and credit funds	0.2	0.1	0.1		2.3	2.7	0.3
Total	7.0	30.1	28.5	26.1	8.3	100.0	1.6

^{*}Includes agency debt, Canadian provincial debt, multilateral development banks and government guaranteed bonds.

Portfolio – GBP and other currencies debt and fixed income holdings



as at 31 December 2021

GBP portfolios: \$958 million	AAA %	AA %	A %	BBB %	BB and below and unrated %	Total %	Duration years
Government issued		10.1				10.1	0.7
Government supported*	7.6		0.5			8.1	1.9
Corporates	18.5	2.3	28.7	32.3		81.8	2.0
Total	26.1	12.4	29.2	32.3	_	100.0	1.8

Other currencies: \$680million	AAA %	AA %	A %	BBB %	BB and below and unrated %	Total %	Duration years
Government issued	4.2	0.4	1.1	2.9		8.6	2.5
Government supported*	3.2	0.8	0.4			4.4	2.5
Corporates	7.5	3.7	22.9	36.6	3.2	73.9	2.4
Lloyd's deposits	5.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	5.0	13.1	0.9
Total	20.0	6.0	25.4	40.4	8.2	100.0	2.2

^{*}Includes supranational, Canadian Provincial, multilateral development banks and government guaranteed bonds.

Business segments



Hiscox Retail

Hiscox Retail brings together the results of the Group's retail business divisions in the UK, Europe, USA and Asia. Hiscox UK and Hiscox Europe underwrite personal and commercial lines of business through Hiscox Insurance Company Limited and Hiscox Société Anonyme (Hiscox SA), together with the fine art and non-US household insurance business written through Syndicate 33. Hiscox USA comprises commercial, property and specialty business written by Hiscox Insurance Company Inc. and Syndicate 3624.

Hiscox London Market

Hiscox London Market comprises the internationally traded insurance business written by the Group's London-based underwriters via Syndicate 33, including lines in property, marine and energy, casualty and other specialty insurance lines. In addition, the segment includes elements of business written by Syndicate 3624 being auto physical damage and aviation business, however, these are in run-off.

Hiscox Re & ILS

Hiscox Re & ILS is the reinsurance division of the Hiscox Group, combining the underwriting platforms in Bermuda and London. The segment comprises the performance of Hiscox Insurance Company (Bermuda) Limited, excluding the internal quota share arrangements, with the reinsurance contracts written by Syndicate 33. In addition, the healthcare

and casualty reinsurance contracts written in the Bermuda hub on Syndicate capacity are also included. The segment also includes the performance and fee income from the ILS funds, along with the gains and losses made as a result of the Group's investment in the funds.

Corporate Centre

Corporate Centre comprises finance costs and administrative costs associated with Group management activities and intragroup borrowings, as well as foreign exchange gains and losses. The segment includes results from run-off portfolios where the Group has ceded all insurance risks to a third-party reinsurer.

In January 2021, we restructured our Special Risks division, integrating its locally written European and US kidnap and ransom activities with Hiscox Europe and Hiscox USA, and including its activities in Guernsey, Miami and London in a newly created Crisis Management division in Hiscox London Market. Comparative figures have been re-presented to reflect this change, along with the previously reported figures where the Special Risk was fully allocated to Hiscox Retail. The legal entity structure is not impacted by this re-presentation.